



Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc.

CCSEM-TRF-001 Rev. 02 Sep 01, 2023

Report No.: KSCR240600116102

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1 Cover Page

RF Exposure Evaluation Report

Application No.: KSCR2406001161AT
FCC ID: 2A8ZJTPS3-32
Applicant: Shanghai Willing Automotive Technology Co.,LTD
Address of Applicant: Room 301,No.3,lane 33,Jinji Road,Pilot free trade area,Shanghai,China/201206
Manufacturer: Shanghai Willing Automotive Technology Co.,LTD
Address of Manufacturer: Room 301,No.3,lane 33,Jinji Road,Pilot free trade area,Shanghai,China/201206
Factory: SAIC DiAS Intelligent Connected Technology(Jiangsu) Co.,Ltd
Address of Factory: Group 5, Siwei Village, Jiuhua Town, Rugao City, Nantong City, 226541 Jiangsu, P.R.China
Equipment Under Test (EUT):
EUT Name: Tire pressure sensor
Model No.: TPS3.3
Trade Mark: WILLING
Standard(s) : FCC Rules 47 CFR §2.1091
KDB 447498 D04 interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01
Date of Receipt: 2024-06-21
Date of Test: 2024-07-10 to 2024-07-16
Date of Issue: 2024-07-16

Test Result:	Pass*
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* In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above.

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Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested and such sample(s) are retained for 30 days only.





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Revision Record			
Version	Description	Date	Remark
00	Original	2024-07-16	/

Authorized for issue by:				
Tested By				
		Eric_Liu/Project Engineer		
Approved By				
		Terry Hou /Reviewer		



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3 General Information

3.1 General Description of E.U.T.

Power supply:	DC 3V by Battery
Test Voltage:	DC 3V

3.2 Details of E.U.T.

433MHz

Operation Frequency	433.92MHz
Channel Numbers:	1
Modulation Type:	FSK
Antenna Type:	Metal Antenna
Operation Type:	Periodic Operation

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3.3 Test Location

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc.

No.10 Weiye Rd, Innovation park, Eco&Tec, Development Zone, Kunshan City, Jiangsu, China.

Tel: +86 512 5735 5888 Fax: +86 512 5737 0818

No tests were sub-contracted.

Note:

- 1.SGS is not responsible for wrong test results due to incorrect information (e.g. max. clock frequency, highest internal frequency, antenna gain, cable loss, etc) is provided by the applicant. (if applicable).
- 2.SGS is not responsible for the authenticity, integrity and the validity of the conclusion based on results of the data provided by applicant. (if applicable)
3. Sample source: sent by customer.

3.4 Test Facility

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by the following organizations:

- **A2LA**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA). Certificate No. 2541.01.

- **FCC**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been recognized as an accredited testing laboratory. Designation Number: CN1172.

- **ISED**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been recognized by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED) as an accredited testing laboratory. Company Number: 2324E

- **VCCI**

The 3m and 10m Semi-anechoic chamber and Shielded Room of Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been registered in accordance with the Regulations for Voluntary Control Measures with Registration No.: R-20134, R-11600, C-11707, T-11499, G-10216 respectively.

4 FCC Radiofrequency radiation exposure limits

Test exemptions apply for devices used in general population/uncontrolled exposure environments, according to the SAR-based, or MPE-based exemption thresholds.

4.1 Blanket 1 mW Blanket Exemption

The 1 mW Blanket Exemption of §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A) applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power of no more than 1 mW, regardless of separation distance.

The 1-mW blanket exemption applies at separation distances less than 0.5 cm, including where there is no separation. This exemption shall not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria other than those for multiple RF sources in paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A).

The 1-mW exemption is independent of service type and covers the full range of 100 kHz to 100 GHz, but it shall not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria or in devices with higher-power transmitters operating in the same time-averaging period. Exposure from such higher-power transmitters would invalidate the underlying assumption that exposure from the lower-power transmitter is the only contributor to SAR in the relevant volume of tissue.

4.2 MPE-based Exemption

General frequency and separation-distance dependent MPE-based effective radiated power (ERP) thresholds are in Table B.1 [Table 1 of §1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C)] to support an exemption from further evaluation from 300 kHz through 100 GHz.

Table B.1—Thresholds For Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation

RF Source Frequency			Minimum Distance			Threshold ERP
f_L MHz		f_H MHz	$\lambda_L / 2\pi$		$\lambda_H / 2\pi$	W
0.3	—	1.34	159 m	—	35.6 m	1,920 R ²
1.34	—	30	35.6 m	—	1.6 m	3,450 R ² /f ²
30	—	300	1.6 m	—	159 mm	3.83 R ²
300	—	1,500	159 mm	—	31.8 mm	0.0128 R ² f
1,500	—	100,000	31.8 mm	—	0.5 mm	19.2R ²
Subscripts L and H are low and high; λ is wavelength. From §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C), modified by adding Minimum Distance columns.						

The table applies to any RF source (i.e. single fixed, mobile, and portable transmitters) and specifies power and distance criteria for each of the five frequency ranges used for the MPE limits. These criteria apply at separation distances from any part of the radiating structure of at least $\lambda/2\pi$. The thresholds are based on the general population MPE limits with a single perfect reflection, outside of the reactive near-field, and in the main beam of the radiator.

For mobile devices that are not exempt per Table B.1 [Table 1 of §1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C)] at distances from 20 cm to 40 cm and in 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz, evaluation of compliance with the exposure limits in §1.1310 is

necessary if the ERP of the device is greater than $ERP_{20\text{cm}}$ in Formula (B.1) [repeated from §2.1091(c)(1); also in §1.1307(b)(1)(i)(B)].

$$P_{\text{th}} (\text{mW}) = ERP_{20\text{ cm}} (\text{mW}) = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.1})$$

If the ERP is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used (i.e., without consideration of ERP only if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole.

SAR-based exemptions are constant at separation distances between 20 cm and 40 cm to avoid discontinuities in the threshold when transitioning between SAR-based and MPE-based exemption criteria at 40 cm, considering the importance of reflections.

Limit calculation			
Frequency range	Frequency(MHz)	$R(\lambda/2\pi)(\text{m})$	Threshold ERP(W)
300~1500MHz	433.92	0.1101	0.067

4.3 SAR-based Exemption

SAR-based thresholds are derived based on frequency, power, and separation distance of the RF source. The formula defines the thresholds in general for either available maximum time-averaged power or maximum time-averaged ERP, whichever is greater.

If the ERP of a device is not easily determined, such as for a portable device with a small form factor, the applicant may use the available maximum time-averaged power exclusively if the device antenna or radiating structure does not exceed an electrical length of $\lambda/4$.

As for devices with antennas of length greater than $\lambda/4$ where the gain is not well defined, but always less than that of a half-wave dipole (length $\lambda/2$), the available maximum time-averaged power generated by the device may be used in place of the maximum time-averaged ERP, where that value is not known. The separation distance is the smallest distance from any part of the antenna or radiating structure for all persons, during operation at the applicable ERP. In the case of mobile or portable devices, the separation distance is from the outer housing of the device where it is closest to the antenna.

The SAR-based exemption formula of §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B), repeated here as Formula (B.2), applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, of less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW).

This method shall only be used at separation distances from 0.5 cm to 40 cm and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by Formula (B.2).

$$P_{\text{th}} (\text{mW}) = \begin{cases} ERP_{20\text{ cm}}(d/20\text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20\text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20\text{ cm}} & 20\text{ cm} < d \leq 40\text{ cm} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.2})$$

where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20\text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right)$$

and f is in GHz, d is the separation distance (cm), and $ERP_{20\text{cm}}$ is per Formula (B.1).

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Example values shown in Table B.2 are for illustration only.

Table B.2—Example Power Thresholds (mW)

Frequency (MHz)	Distance(mm)									
	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
300	39	65	88	110	129	148	166	184	201	217
450	22	44	67	89	112	135	158	180	203	226
835	9	25	44	66	90	116	145	175	207	240
1900	3	12	26	44	66	92	122	157	195	236
2450	3	10	22	38	59	83	111	143	179	219
3600	2	8	18	32	49	71	96	125	158	195
5800	1	6	14	25	40	58	80	106	136	169

Limit calculation				
Frequency range(GHz)	Frequency(GHz)	X	Distance(cm)	Pth (mW)
0.3~1.5	0.43392	0.988	20	885.197

5 Measurement and Calculation

5.1 Maximum transmit power

The Power Data is based on the RF Test Report KSCR240600116101

Test Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength@3m (dBuV/m)	EIRP (dBm)	EIRP (mW)
433.92	74.97	-20.33	0.0093

Note: At a specified measurement distance of 3 m: $EIRP(dBm) = E(dBuV/m) - 95.3$

5.2 RF Exposure Calculation

	Evaluation method	Exempt Limit(mW)	Verdict
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Blanket 1 mW Blanket Exemption	1mW	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	MPE-based Exemption(ERP)	7mW(ERP) (2.4GHz Band)	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/>	SAR-based Exemption(P_{th})	884.034mW for 433MHz	N/A

So, the device is to qualify for SAR test exemption, the exemption report is in lieu of the SAR report.

--End of the Report--