

TEST REPORT		
Report Number :	90345-22-72-22-PP001	
Date of issue	2022-04-28	
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Manufacturer's name	Dongguan Linsheng Precision Technology Co., Ltd.	
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Factory's name	Huizhou New Leader Industry Co., Ltd.	
Address	Baiyunshan road, Chenjiang town, Huizhou city, Guangdong province, China	
Standard(s) :	FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C	
Test item description :	Earbud headphones	
Trade Mark :	Hrbzo	
Model/Type reference :	SN210, BD228, BD229	
FCC ID :	2A3AP-BD228	
Date of receipt of test item .. :	2022-03-31	
Date (s) of performance of test..... :	2022-03-31 to 2022-04-25	
Summary of Test Results..... :	Pass	
The Summary of Test Results based on a technical opinion belongs to the standard(s).		
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Modified Information

Version	Report No.	Revision Data	Summary
Ver.1.0	90345-22-72-22-PP001	/	Original Version

1 EUT TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

Characteristics	Description
Product	Earbud headphones
Model Number	SN210, BD228, BD229 (All the same except for the model name; All tests were performed on model BD228)
Device Type	Bluetooth V5.3
Data Rate	1Mbps for BT V5.3 GFSK modulation 2Mbps for BT V5.3 pi/4-DQPSK modulation 3Mbps for BT V5.3 8DPSK modulation
Modulation:	GFSK modulation for BT V5.3 (1Mbps) pi/4-DQPSK modulation for BT V5.3 (2Mbps) 8DPSK modulation for BT V5.3 (3Mbps)
Operating Frequency Range(s):	2402-2480MHz
Number of Channels:	79 channels
Transmit Power Max:	-0.89 dBm
Antenna Type	PCB Antenna
Antenna Gain	1.2 dBi
Power supply	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DC supply: DC 3.7V by battery
Temperature Range:	5°C ~ +35°C

Note: for more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.

2 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT

FCC Part Clause	Test Parameter	Verdict	Remark
15.247(a)(1)	20 dB Bandwidth	PASS	
15.247(a)(1)	Carrier Frequency Separation	PASS	
15.247(a)(1)	Number of Hopping Frequencies	PASS	
15.247(a)(1)	Average Time of Occupancy (Dwell Time)	PASS	
15.247(b)(1)	Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power	PASS	
15.247(d)	Conducted Spurious Emissions	PASS	
15.247(d) 15.209	Radiated Spurious Emissions	PASS	
15.207	Conducted Emission	NA	
15.203	Antenna Application	PASS	
15.247 (a) (1)/g/h	Frequency Hopping System	PASS	
NOTE1: N/A (Not Applicable)			

RELATED SUBMITTAL(S) / GRANT(S):

This submittal(s) (test report) is intended for FCC ID: 2A3AP-BD228 filing to comply with Section 15.247 of the FCC Part 15, Subpart C Rules.

3 TEST METHODOLOGY

3.1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF APPLIED STANDARDS

According to its specifications, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C

FCC KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02

3.2 MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

Equipment	Model	Manufacturer	S/N	Cal. Due
RF Connected Test				
Vector Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	SMBV100B(6G)	101166	2022/07/30
Analog Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	SMB100A(40G)	181333	2022/07/30
Signal Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101527	2022/05/24
Power Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	OSP-B157W8	N/A	2022/09/23
Wideband Radio Communication Tester	R&S	CMW270	101985	2022/07/30
Temperature&Humidity test chamber	ESPEC	VC 4018	/	2023/03/23
Wideband Radio Communication Tester	Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	166898	2022/09/07
Radiated Emission Test				
EMI Test Receiver	KEYSIGHT	N9010A	MY56070465	2022/12/10
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101511	2022/05/24
Bilog Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9163	01335	2023/04/28
Power Amplifier	EMEC	EM330	060676	2022/12/10
Cable	Tuyue	F4309	L-400-NmNm-12000	2022/12/10
Signal Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101511	2022/05/24
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9170	/	2022/10/09
Power Amplifier	Rohde & Schwarz	SCU-18F	180118	2022/05/17
Active Loop Antenna	ETS LINDGREN	6512	41623	2022/04/26
Test Software	Farad	EZ-EMC	Ver.CPC-3A1	/
Conducted Emission Test				
LISN	Schwarzbeck	NSLK 8127	8127-892	2023/03/25
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	102124	2022/12/10
Pulse Limiter	R&S	ESH3-Z2	357.8810.52	2022/12/10
Test Software	Farad	EZ-EMC	Ver.CPC-3A1	/

3.3 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The EUT has been tested under its typical operating condition.

The EUT configuration for testing is installed on RF field strength measurement to meet the Commissions requirement and operating in a manner which intends to maximize its emission characteristics in a continuous normal application.

The Transmitter was operated in the normal operating mode. The TX frequency was fixed which was for the purpose of the measurements.

Test of channel included the lowest and middle and highest frequency to perform the test, then record on this report.

Those data rates (1Mbps for Bluetooth V5.3 GFSK modulation; 2Mbps for Bluetooth V5.3 pi/4-DQPSK modulation; 3Mbps for Bluetooth V5.3 8DPSK modulation) were used for all test.

Pre-defined engineering program for regulatory testing used to control the EUT for staying in continuous transmitting and receiving mode is programmed.

Frequency and Channel list for Bluetooth V5.3

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
0	2402	39	2441
1	2403	40	2442	76	2478
2	2404	41	2443	77	2479
...	78	2480

Note: $fc=2402MHz+(k-1)\times1MHz$ k=1 to 79

Test Frequency and channel for Bluetooth V5.3

Lowest Frequency		Middle Frequency		Highest Frequency	
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
0	2402	39	2441	78	2480

4 FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS

4.1 FACILITIES

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at No. 11, Wu Song Road, Dongcheng District, Dongguan, Guangdong Province, China 523117. The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.4, ANSI C63.10 and CISPR Publication 32.

4.2 LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Site Description	
EMC Lab.	: Accredited by ISED, October 04 2021 CAB identifier: CN0126 Company Number: 27767 Accredited by A2LA, October 04 2021 The Certificate Registration Number is 6325.01
Name of Firm	: SLG-CPC Testlaboratory Co., Ltd.
Site Location	: No. 11, Wu Song Road, Dongcheng District, Dongguan, Guangdong Province, China 523117

5 TEST SYSTEM UNCERTAINTY

The following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the apparatus:

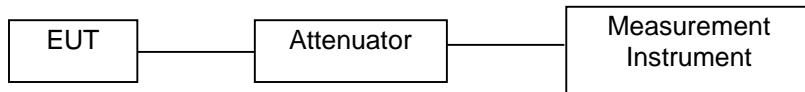
Parameter	Uncertainty
Radio Frequency	$\pm 1 \times 10^{-5}$
Maximum Peak Output Power Test	$\pm 1.0\%$
Conducted Emissions Test	$\pm 3.08\text{dB}$
Radiated Emission Test	$\pm 4.60\text{dB}$
Power Density	$\pm 0.9\%$
Occupied Bandwidth Test	$\pm 2.3\%$
Band Edge Test	$\pm 1.2\%$
Antenna Port Emission	$\pm 3\text{dB}$
Temperature	$\pm 3.2\%$
Humidity	$\pm 2.5\%$

Measurement Uncertainty for a level of Confidence of 95%

6 SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

6.1 RADIO FREQUENCY TEST SETUP 1

The Bluetooth V5.3 component's antenna port(s) of the EUT are connected to the measurement instrument per an appropriate attenuator. The EUT is controlled by PC/software to emit the specified signals for the purpose of measurements.



6.2 RADIO FREQUENCY TEST SETUP 2

The test site semi-anechoic chamber has met the requirement of NSA tolerance 4 dB according to the standards: ANSI C63.10. The test distance is 3m. The setup is according to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 and CAN/CSA-CEI/IEC CISPR 22.

Below 30MHz:

The EUT is placed on a turntable 0.8meters above the ground in the chamber, 3 meter away from the antenna (loop antenna). The Antenna should be positioned with its plane vertical at the specified distance from the EUT and rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. The center of the loop shall be 1 m above the ground. For certain applications, the loop antenna plane may also need to be positioned horizontally at the specified distance from the EUT.

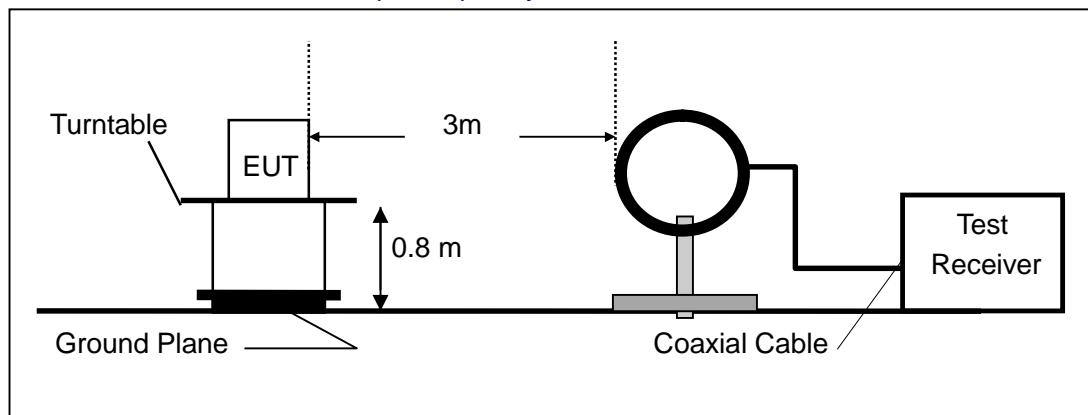
Above 30MHz:

The EUT is placed on a turntable 0.8meters above the ground in the chamber, 3 meter away from the antenna. The maximal emission value is acquired by adjusting the antenna height, polarisation and turntable azimuth. Normally, the height range of antenna is 1 m to 4 m, the azimuth range of turntable is 0° to 360°, and the receive antenna has two polarizations Vertical (V) and Horizontal (H).

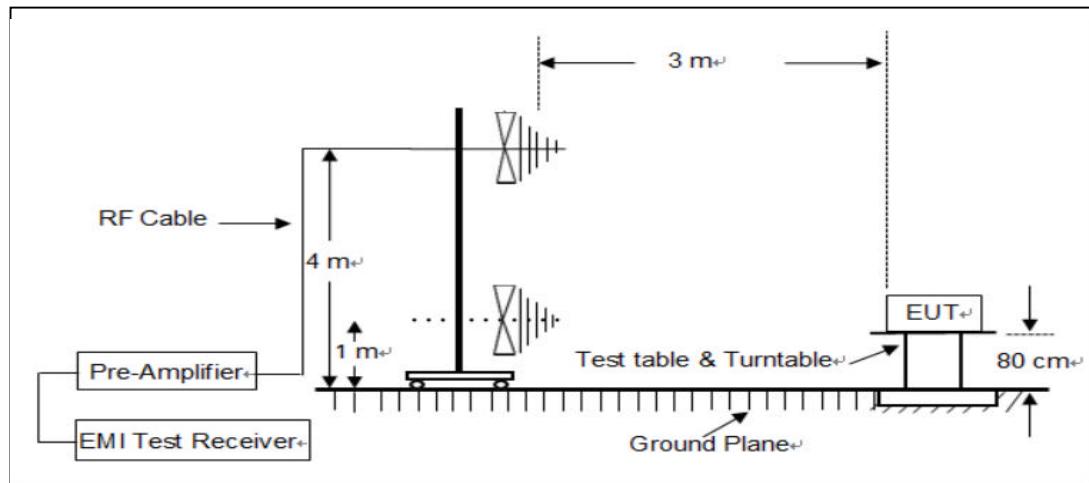
Above 1GHz:

(Note: the FCC's permission to use 1.5m as an alternative per TCBC Conf call of Dec. 2, 2014.) The EUT is placed on a turntable 1.5 meters above the ground in the chamber, 3 meter away from the antenna. The maximal emission value is acquired by adjusting the antenna height, polarisation and turntable azimuth. Normally, the height range of antenna is 1 m to 4 m, the azimuth range of turntable is 0° to 360°, and the receive antenna has two polarizations Vertical (V) and Horizontal (H).

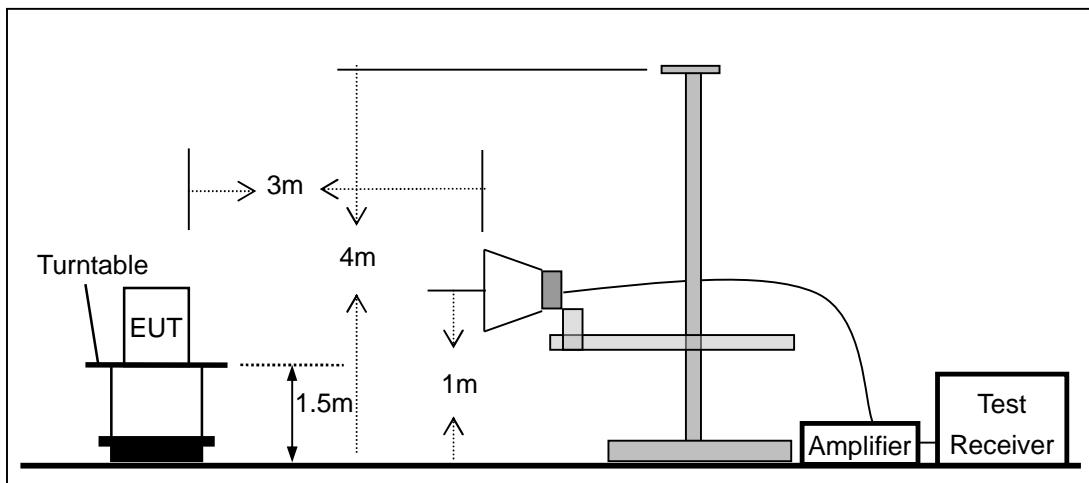
(a) Radiated Emission Test Set-Up, Frequency Below 30MHz



(b) Radiated Emission Test Set-Up, Frequency Below 1000MHz



(c) Radiated Emission Test Set-Up, Frequency above 1000MHz

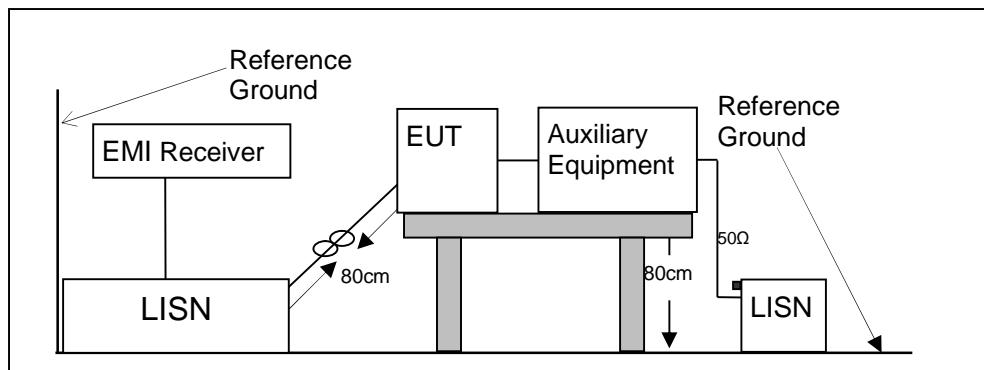


6.3 CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST SETUP

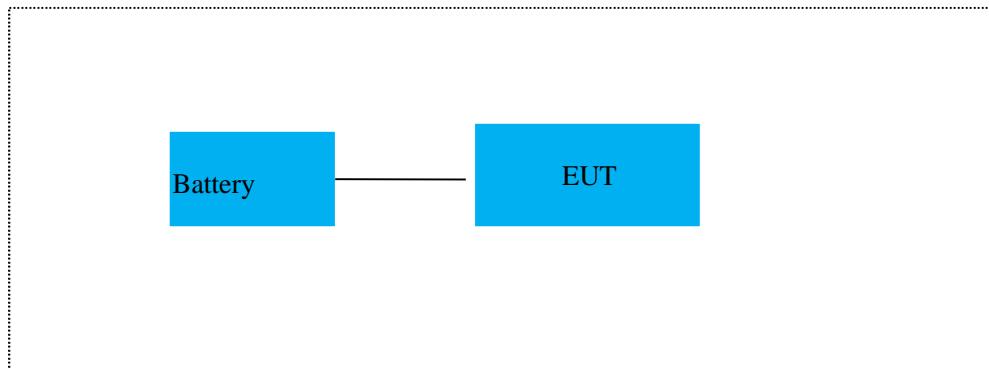
The mains cable of the EUT (Perfect Share Mini) must be connected to LISN. The LISN shall be placed 0.8m from the boundary of EUT and bonded to a ground reference plane for LISN mounted on top of the ground reference plane. This distance is between the closest points of the LISN and the EUT. All other units of the EUT and associated equipment shall be at least 0.8m from the LISN.

Ground connections, where required for safety purposes, shall be connected to the reference ground point of the LISN and, where not otherwise provided or specified by the manufacturer, shall be of same length as the mains cable and run parallel to the mains connection at a separation distance of not more than 0.8m.

According to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 Conducted emissions from the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30 MHz using CISPR Quasi-Peak and average detector mode.



6.4 BLOCK DIAGRAM CONFIGURATION OF TEST SYSTEM



6.5 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

EUT Cable List and Details			
Cable Description	Length (m)	Shielded/Unshielded	With / Without Ferrite
DC cable	1.0	Unshielded	Without Ferrite

Auxiliary Cable List and Details			
Cable Description	Length (m)	Shielded/Unshielded	With / Without Ferrite

Auxiliary Equipment List and Details			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number

Notes:

1. All the equipment/cables were placed in the worst-case configuration to maximize the emission during the test.
2. Grounding was established in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and conditions for the intended use.

7 FREQUENCY HOPPING SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

7.1 Standard Applicable

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1), The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

(g) Frequency hopping spread spectrum systems are not required to employ all available hopping channels during each transmission. However, the system, consisting of both the transmitter and the receiver, must be designed to comply with all of the regulations in this section should the transmitter be presented with a continuous data (or information) stream. In addition, a system employing short transmission bursts must comply with the definition of a frequency hopping system and must distribute its transmissions over the minimum number of hopping channels specified in this section.

(h) The incorporation of intelligence within a frequency hopping spread spectrum system that permits the system to recognize other users within the spectrum band so that it individually and independently chooses and adapts its hopsets to avoid hopping on occupied channels is permitted. The coordination of frequency hopping systems in any other manner for the express purpose of avoiding the simultaneous occupancy of individual hopping frequencies by multiple transmitters is not permitted.

7.2 EUT Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence

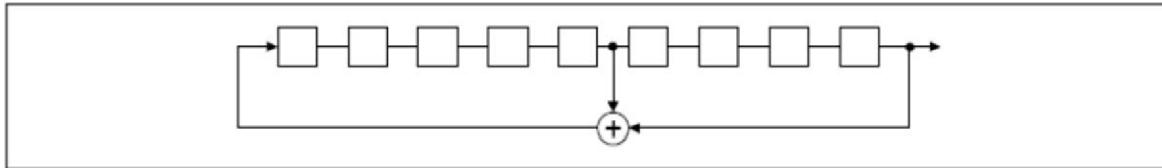
The channel is represented by a pseudo-random hopping sequence hopping through the 79 RF channels.

The hopping sequence is unique for the piconet and is determined by the Bluetooth device address of the master; the phase in the hopping sequence is determined by the Bluetooth clock of the master. The channel is divide into time slots where each slot corresponds to an RF hop frequency. Consecutive hops correspond to different RF hop frequencies. The normal hop is 1 600 hops/s.

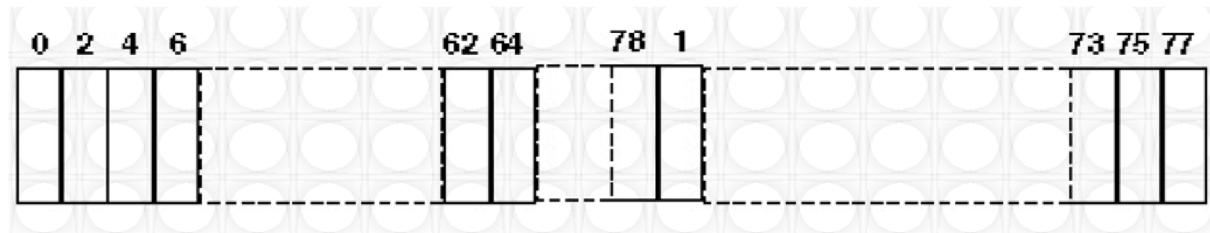
The pseudorandom sequence may be generated in a nine-stage shift register whose 5th and 9th stage outputs are added in a modulo-two addition stage, and the result is fed back to the input of the first stage. The sequence begins with the first ONE of 9 consecutive ONEs; i.e. the shift register is initialized with nine ones. Number of shift register stages: 9

Length of pseudo-random sequence: $2^9 - 1 = 511$ bits

Longest sequence of zeros: 8 (non-inverted signal)



Linear Feedback Shift Register for Generation of the PRBS sequence



Each frequency used equally on the average by each transmitter.

The system receiver have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

7.3 Equal Hopping Frequency Use

All Bluetooth units participating in the piconet are time and hop-synchronized to the channel.

Example of a 79 hopping sequence in data mode:

35, 27, 6, 44, 14, 61, 74, 32, 1, 11, 23, 2, 55, 65, 29, 3, 9, 52, 78, 58, 40, 25, 0, 7, 18, 26, 76, 60, 47, 50, 2, 5, 16, 37, 70, 63, 66, 54, 20, 13, 4, 8, 15, 21, 26, 10, 73, 77, 67, 69, 43, 24, 57, 39, 46, 72, 48, 33, 17, 31, 75, 19, 41, 62, 68, 28, 51, 66, 30, 56, 34, 59, 71, 22, 49, 64, 38, 45, 36, 42, 53

Each Frequency used equally on the average by each transmitter

7.4 Frequency Hopping System

This transmitter device is frequency hopping device, and complies with FCC part 15.247 rule.

This device uses Bluetooth radio which operates in 2400-2483.5 MHz band. Bluetooth uses a radio technology called frequency-hopping spread spectrum, which chops up the data being sent and transmits chunks of it on up to 79 bands (1 MHz each; centred from 2402 to 2480 MHz) in the range 2,400-2,483.5 MHz. The transmitter switches hop frequencies 1,600 times per second to assure a high degree of data security. All Bluetooth devices participating in a given piconet are synchronized to the frequency-hopping channel for the piconet. The frequency hopping sequence is determined by the master's device address and the phase of the hopping sequence (the frequency to hop at a specific time) is determined by the master's internal clock. Therefore, all slaves in a piconet must know the master's device address and must synchronize their clocks with the master's clock.

Adaptive Frequency Hopping (AFH) was introduced in the Bluetooth specification to provide an effective way for a Bluetooth radio to counteract normal interference. AFH identifies "bad" channels, where either other wireless devices are interfering with the Bluetooth signal or the Bluetooth signal is interfering with another device. The AFH- enabled Bluetooth device will then communicate with other devices within its piconet to share details of any identified bad channels. The devices will then switch to alternative available "good" channels, away from the areas of interference, thus having no impact on the bandwidth used.

8 TEST REQUIREMENTS

8.1 20DB BANDWIDTH

8.1.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) and KDB 558074 D01 15.247 MEAS GUIDANCE v05r02

8.1.2 Conformance Limit

No limit requirement.

8.1.3 Test Configuration

Test according to clause 6.1 radio frequency test setup 1

8.1.4 Test Procedure

The EUT was operating in Bluetooth V5.3 mode and controlled its channel. Printed out the test result from the spectrum by hard copy function.

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously

Set RBW = 30 kHz.

Set the video bandwidth (VBW) =100 kHz.

Set Span= approximately 2 to 3 times the 20 dB bandwidth

Set Detector = Peak.

Set Trace mode = max hold.

Set Sweep = auto couple.

The EUT should be transmitting at its maximum data rate. Allow the trace to stabilize. Use the marker-to-peak function to set the marker to the peak of the emission. Use the marker-delta function to measure 20 dB down one side of the emission. Reset the markerdelta function, and move the marker to the other side of the emission, until it is (as close as possible to) even with the reference marker level. The marker-delta reading at this point is the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission.

If this value varies with different modes of operation (e.g., data rate, modulation format, etc.), repeat this test for each variation.

Measure and record the results in the test report.

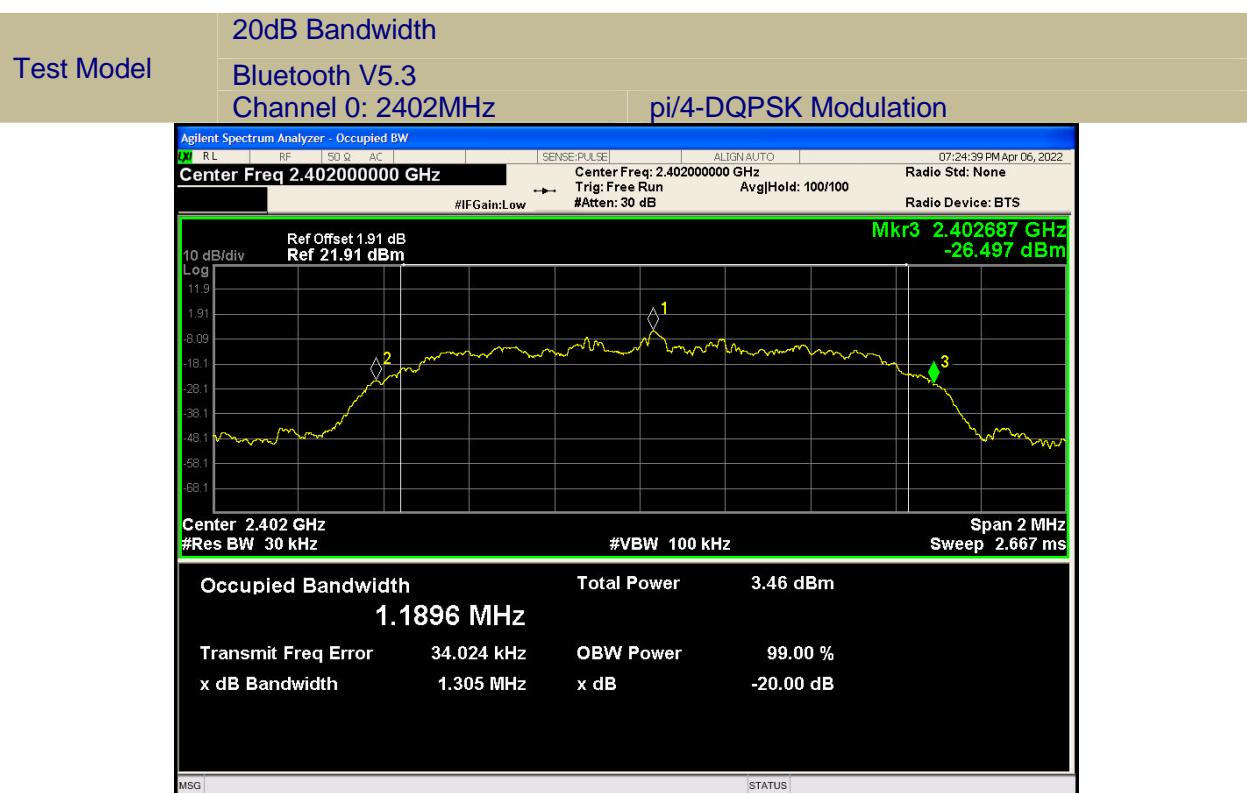
Test Results

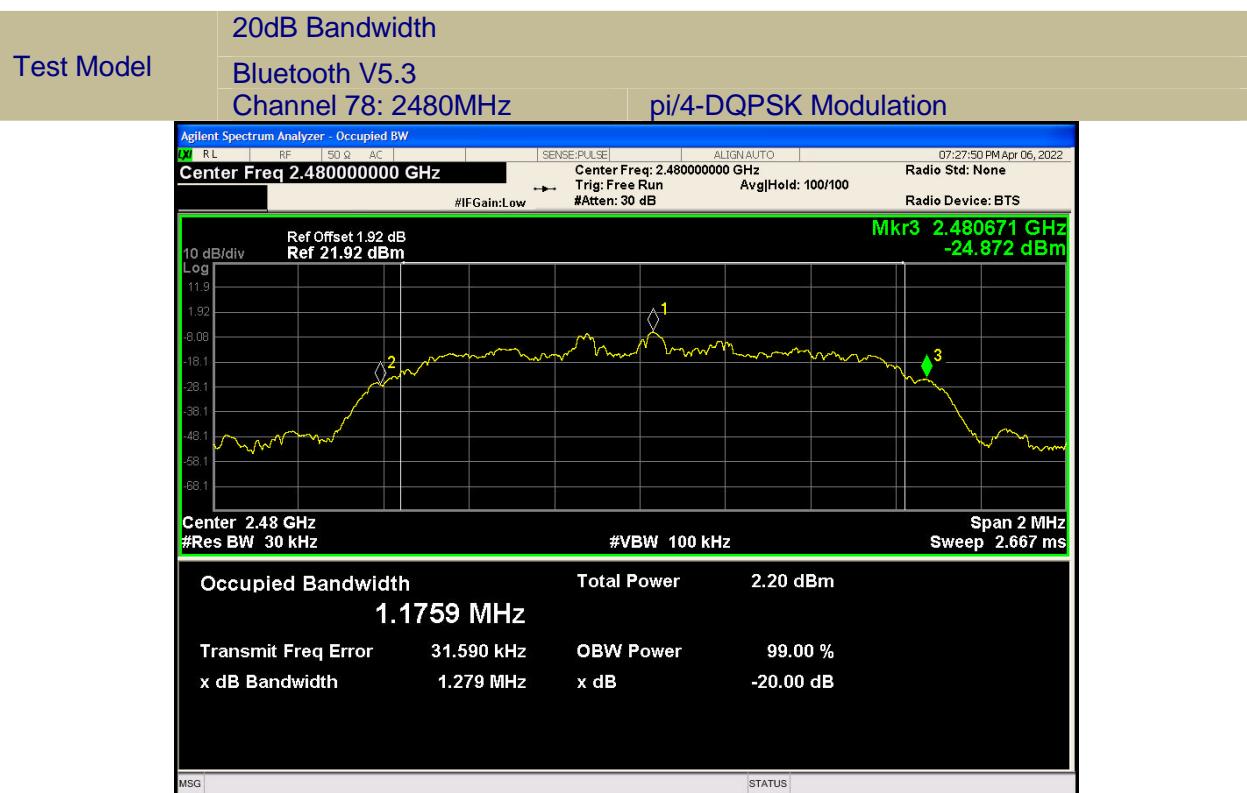
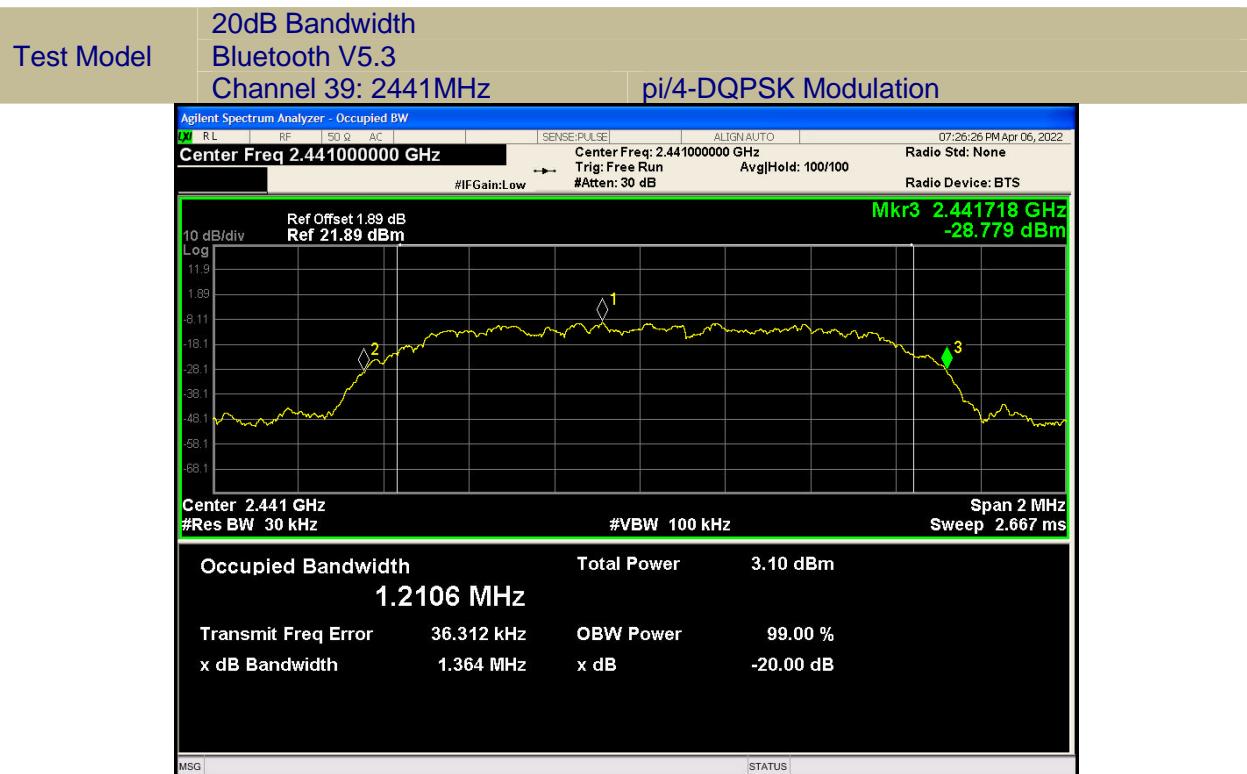
Temperature:	26° C
Relative Humidity:	54%
ATM Pressure:	1011 mbar

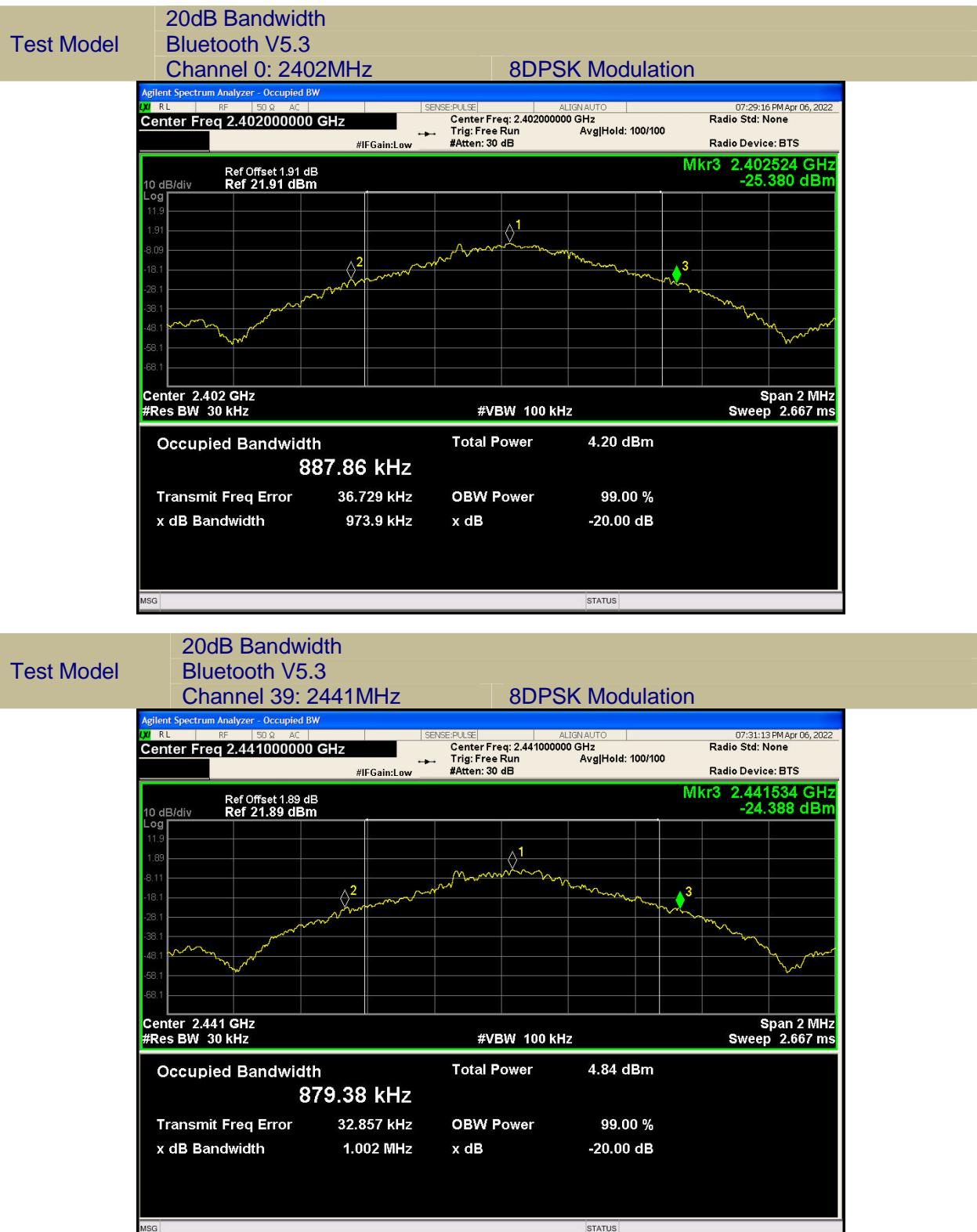
Modulation Mode	Channel Number	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Measurement Bandwidth (MHz)	Limit (MHz)	Verdict
GFSK	00	2402	0.947	N/A	PASS
	39	2441	0.950	N/A	PASS
	78	2480	0.947	N/A	PASS
pi/4-DQPSK	00	2402	1.305	N/A	PASS
	39	2441	1.364	N/A	PASS
	78	2480	1.279	N/A	PASS
8DPSK	00	2402	0.974	N/A	PASS
	39	2441	1.002	N/A	PASS
	78	2480	0.975	N/A	PASS

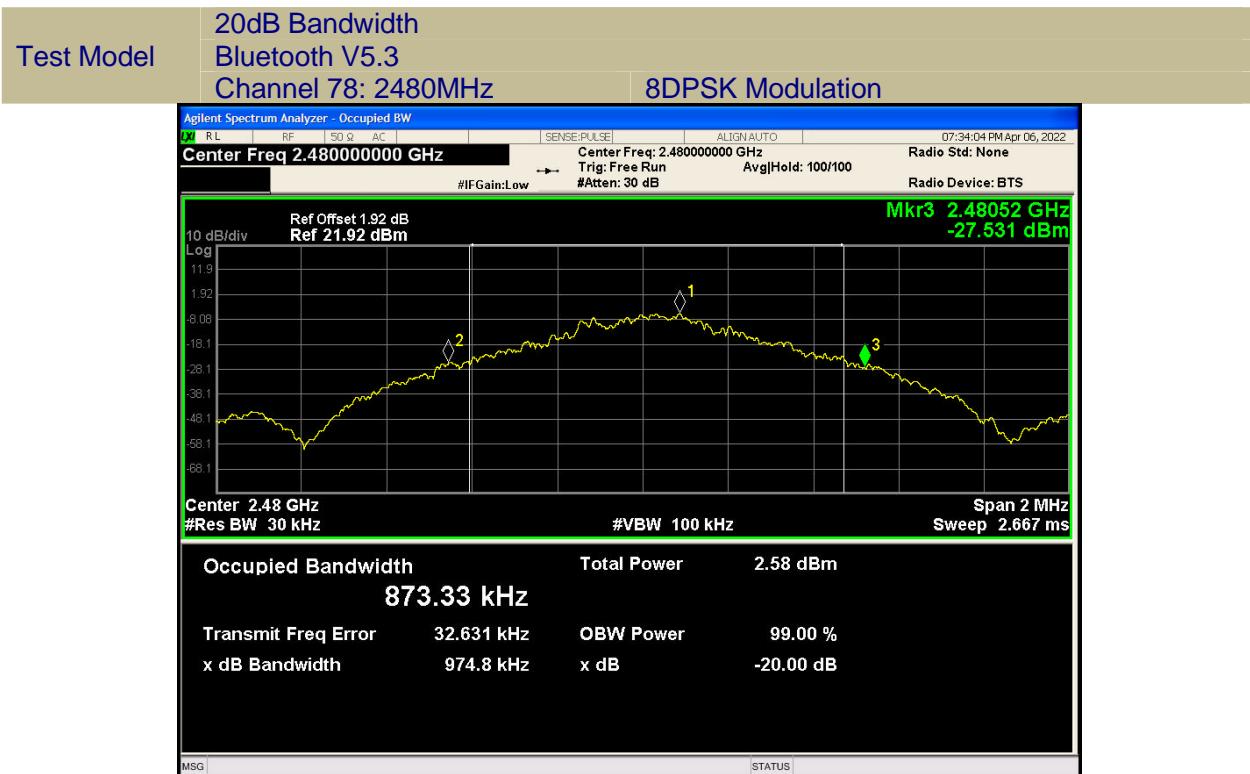
Note: N/A (Not Applicable)











8.2 CARRIER FREQUENCY SEPARATION

8.2.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) and KDB 558074 D01 15.247 MEAS GUIDANCE v05r02

8.2.2 Conformance Limit

Frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5MHz band shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25kHz or the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

In case of an output power less than 125mW, the frequency hopping system may have channels separated by a minimum of 25kHz or two-thirds of the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

8.2.3 Test Configuration

Test according to clause 6.1 radio frequency test setup 1

8.2.4 Test Procedure

■ According to FCC Part15.247(a)(1)

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
Set the RBW =30kHz. Set VBW =100kHz.

Set the span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels

Set Sweep time = auto couple.

Set Detector = peak. Set Trace mode = max hold.

Allow the trace to stabilize. Use the marker-delta function to determine the separation between the peaks of the adjacent channels. The limit is specified in one of the subparagraphs of this Section. Submit this plot.

Test Results

Temperature:	26° C
Relative Humidity:	54%
ATM Pressure:	1011 mbar

Modulation Mode	Channel Number	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Measurement Bandwidth (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Verdict
GFSK	0	2402	999	>631	PASS
	39	2441	1000	>633	PASS
	78	2480	1.013	>631	PASS
pi/4-DQPSK	0	2402	998	>870	PASS
	39	2441	999	>909	PASS
	78	2480	1203	>853	PASS
8DPSK	0	2402	988	>649	PASS
	39	2441	986	>668	PASS
	78	2480	1.028	>650	PASS

Note: Limit = 20dB bandwidth * 2/3

