

EMC TEST REPORT

Applicant:	Minda Corporation Ltd.
Address:	D 6-11 Sector 59 Noida Uttar Pradesh India

Manufacturer or Supplier:	Minda Corporation Ltd.
Address:	D 6-11 Sector 59 Noida Uttar Pradesh India
Product:	Immobilizer
Brand Name:	SPARK
Model Name:	ML-10237A
FCC ID:	2A29L-10237A
Date of tests:	Aug. 30, 2023 ~ Oct. 19 ,2023

The submitted sample of the above equipment has been tested for according to the requirements of the following standards:

- ☐ FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class A
☒ FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class B
☒ ANSI C63.4:2014

CONCLUSION: The submitted sample was found to COMPLY with the test requirement

Prepared by Chao Wu Engineer / Mobile Department	Approved by Peibo Sun Manager / Mobile Department
 Date: Oct. 19 ,2023	 Date: Oct. 19 ,2023

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Test Report No.: W7L-230830W001EM02

RELEASE CONTROL RECORD

ISSUE NO.	REASON FOR CHANGE	DATE ISSUED
W7L-230830W001EM02	Original release	Oct. 19 ,2023

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT

PRODUCT*	Immobilizer	
BRAND NAME*	SPARK	
MODEL NAME*	ML-10237A	
NOMINAL VOLTAGE*	12.0Vdc (host equipment)	
MODULATION TYPE	125KHZ	ASK
OPERATING FREQUENCY	125KHZ	125kHz
HW VERSION*	ML-10177_REV0	
SW VERSION*	TA404402000406	
I/O PORTS*	Refer to user's manual	
CABLE SUPPLIED*	N/A	
ACCESSORY DEVICES*	N/A	

NOTE:

1. *Since the above data and/or information is provided by the client relevant results or conclusions of this report are only made for these data and/or information , Test Lab is not responsible for the authenticity, integrity and results of the data and information and/or the validity of the conclusion.
2. For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the user's manual.
3. For the test results, the EUT had been tested with all conditions. But only the worst case was shown in test report.

1.2 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

APPLIED STANDARD: FCC Part 15, Subpart B		
Standard Section	Test Item	Result
FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class B ANSI C63.4:2014	Conducted Test	Compliance
	Radiated Emission Test (30MHz ~ 1GHz)	Compliance
	Radiated Emission Test (Above 1GHz)	Note 1

Note:

1. The highest frequency generated or used in the device is 125kHz, so the test needn't to be executed.

1.3 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2:

This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$.

MEASUREMENT	FREQUENCY	UNCERTAINTY
Radiated emissions	30MHz~1GHz	$\pm 4.98\text{dB}$

1.4 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

Test Mode	Test Condition
Radiated emission test	
1	DC 12V+EUT Working

Conducted emission test	
1	DC 12V+EUT Working

NOTE:

1. For conducted emission test, Pre-scan all mode, mode 1 was the worst case and only this mode was presented in this report.
2. For radiated emission test, Pre-scan all mode, test mode 1 was the worst case and only this mode was presented in this report

1.5 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit together with other necessary accessories or support units. The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

FOR ALL TESTS

NO.	PRODUCT	BRAND	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	FCC ID
1	Laptop	Lenovo	Thnikpad L440	R90FTFKP	N/A
2	DC Source	HYELEC	HY3010B	551016	N/A

NO.	SIGNAL CABLE DESCRIPTION OF THE ABOVE SUPPORT UNITS
1	DC Line: Shielded, Detachable 1.0m;

2 EMISSION TEST

2.1 CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

2.1.1 LIMITS OF CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

TEST STANDARD: FCC PART 15, SUBPART B (SECTION: 15.107 A CLASS B)

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBμV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 ~ 0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5 ~ 5	56	46
5 ~ 30	60	50

TEST STANDARD: FCC PART 15, SUBPART B (SECTION: 15.107 B CLASS A)

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBμV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 ~ 0.5	79	66
0.5 ~ 30	73	60

- NOTE:**
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
 2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50MHz.
 3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

2.1.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
WIDEBANDRADIO COMMUNICATION TESTER	Rohde&Schwarz	CMW500	169399	Jun.27,22	Jun.26,24
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde&Schwarz	ESR3	102749	Feb.25,22	Feb.24,24
ELEKTRA test software	Rohde&Schwarz	ELEKTRA	NA	N/A	N/A
LISN network	Rohde&Schwarz	ENV216	102640	Feb.17,22	Feb.16,24
CABLE	Rohde&Schwarz	W61.01	N/A	Apr.28,23	Oct.27,23
CABLE	Rohde&Schwarz	W601	N/A	Apr.28,23	Oct.27,23

- NOTE:**
1. The test was performed in CE shielded room.

2.1.3 TEST PROCEDURES

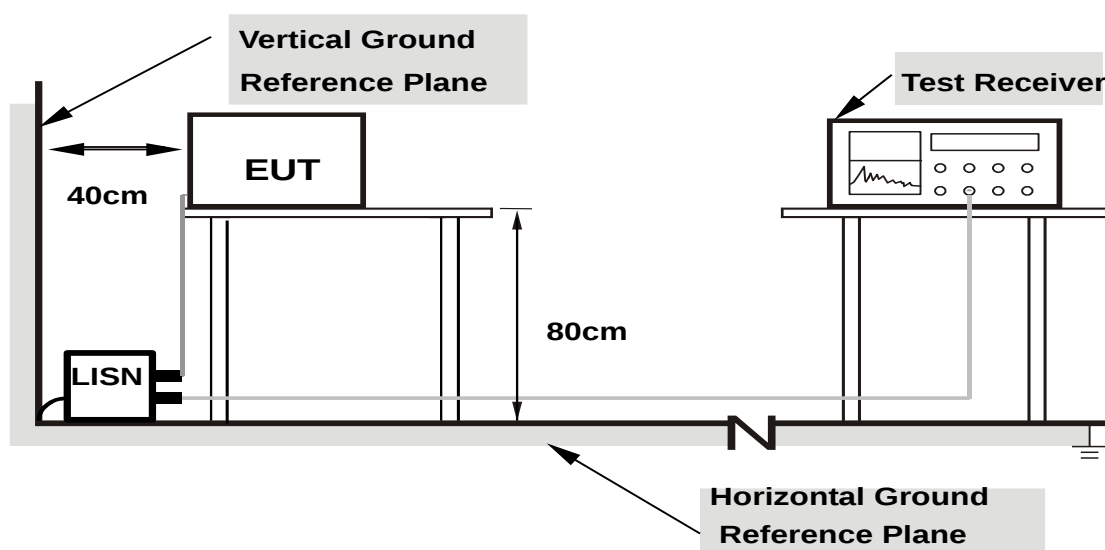
- a. The EUT was placed 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of the shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Other support units were connected to the power mains through another LISN. The two LISNs provide 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30MHz was searched. Emission levels under (Limit - 20dB) were not recorded.

NOTE: All modes of operation were investigated and the worst-case emissions are reported.

2.1.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation.

2.1.5 TEST SETUP



**Note: 1.Support units were connected to second LISN.
2.Both of LISNs (AMN) are 80 cm from EUT and at least 80
from other units and other metal planes**

For the actual test configuration, please refer to the attached file (Test Setup Photo).

2.1.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS

- a. Turned on the power and connected of all equipment.
- b. EUT was operated according to the use type described in the manufacturer's specifications or the user's manual.

2.1.7 TEST RESULTS

TEST VOLTAGE	DC 12V	Detector Function & Resolution Bandwidth	Quasi-Peak (QP) / Average (AV), 9 kHz
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	26deg. C, 51%RH	TESTED BY	Chao Wu

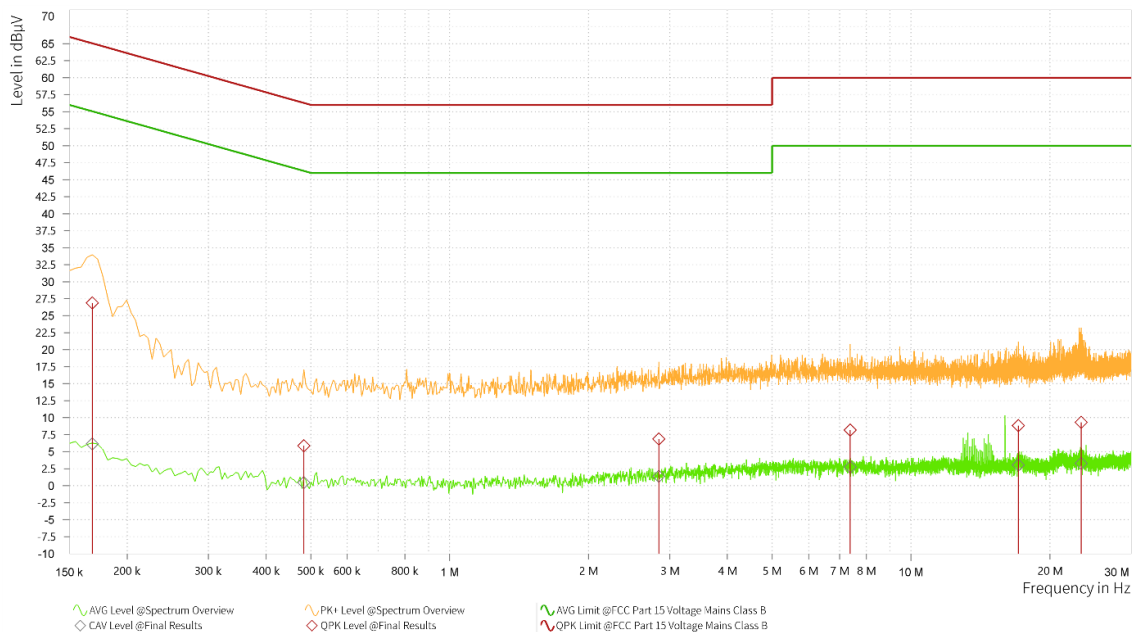
Rg	Frequency [MHz]	QPK Level [dBμV]	QPK Limit [dBμV]	QPK Margin [dB]	CAV Level [dBμV]	CAV: AVG Limit [dBμV]	CAV Margin [dB]	Correction [dB]	Line	Meas. BW [kHz]
1	0.168	28.09	65.06	36.97	6.60	55.06	48.46	12.35	L1	9.000
1	0.884	4.70	56.00	51.30	-0.72	46.00	46.72	11.75	L1	9.000
1	1.914	5.12	56.00	50.88	-0.37	46.00	46.37	11.76	L1	9.000
1	4.862	6.91	56.00	49.09	1.48	46.00	44.52	11.79	L1	9.000
1	16.062	7.71	60.00	52.29	1.89	50.00	48.11	11.85	L1	9.000
1	23.402	8.66	60.00	51.34	2.38	50.00	47.62	11.89	L1	9.000

- REMARKS:**
1. Q.P. and AV. are abbreviations of quasi-peak and average individually.
 2. "-": The Quasi-peak reading value also meets average limit and measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.
 3. The emission levels of other frequencies were very low against the limit.
 4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level
 5. Correction factor = Insertion loss + Cable loss
 6. Emission Level = Correction Factor + Reading Value.



TEST VOLTAGE		DC 12V		Detector Function & Resolution Bandwidth		Quasi-Peak (QP) / Average (AV), 9 kHz				
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS		26deg. C, 51%RH		TESTED BY		Chao Wu				
Rg	Frequency [MHz]	QPK Level [dBμV]	QPK Limit [dBμV]	QPK Margin [dB]	CAV Level [dBμV]	CAV: AVG Limit [dBμV]	CAV Margin [dB]	Correction [dB]	Line	Meas. BW [kHz]
1	0.168	26.87	65.06	38.19	6.14	55.06	48.92	12.18	N	9.000
1	0.483	5.88	56.29	50.41	0.46	46.29	45.83	12.79	N	9.000
1	2.841	6.86	56.00	49.14	1.39	46.00	44.61	12.75	N	9.000
1	7.382	8.17	60.00	51.83	2.73	50.00	47.27	12.78	N	9.000
1	17.084	8.83	60.00	51.17	3.03	50.00	46.97	12.84	N	9.000
1	23.388	9.31	60.00	50.69	3.28	50.00	46.72	12.87	N	9.000

- REMARKS:**
1. Q.P. and AV. are abbreviations of quasi-peak and average individually.
 2. "-": The Quasi-peak reading value also meets average limit and measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.
 3. The emission levels of other frequencies were very low against the limit.
 4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level
 5. Correction factor = Insertion loss + Cable loss
 6. Emission Level = Correction Factor + Reading Value.



2.2 RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

2.1.1 LIMITS OF RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

TEST STANDARD: FCC PART 15, SUBPART B (SECTION: 15.109)

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands, shall be according to the general radiated limits as following:

Radiated Emissions Limits at 3 meters (dBμV/m)		
Frequencies (MHz)	FCC 15B, Class A	FCC 15B, Class B
30-88	49	40
88-216	53.5	43.5
216-960	56	46
960-1000	59.5	54
Above 1000	Avg: 59.5 Peak: 79.5	Avg: 54 Peak: 74

Frequency Range (For unintentional radiators)

Highest frequency generated or used in the device or on which the device operates or tunes (MHz)	Upper frequency of measurement range (MHz)
Below 1.705	30
1.705-108	1000
108-500	2000
500-1000	5000
Above 1000	5 th harmonic of the highest frequency or 40GHz, whichever is lower

- NOTE:**
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
 2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 log Emission level (uV/m).
 3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits, specified above by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
 4. QP detector shall be applied if not specified.

2.2.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

Frequency range below 1GHz

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
WIDEBAND RADIO COMMUNICATION TESTER	Rohde&Schwarz	CMW500	169399	Jun.27,22	Jun.26,24
3m Semi-anechoic Chamber	TDK	9m*6m*6m	HRSW-SZ-EMC-02 Chamber	Nov.24,22	Nov.23,25
Bilog Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	VULB 9163	1264	Feb.28,22	Feb.27,24
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESW44	101973	Feb.25,22	Feb.24,24
Measurement Software	R&S	ELEKTRA	N/A	N/A	N/A
6DB attenuator	Tonscend Technology Co., Ltd	N/A	23062787	N/A	N/A
Pre-Amplifier	R&S	SCU08F1	101028	Sep.16,22	Sep.15,24
CABLE	R&S	W13.01	N/A	Apr.28,23	Oct.27,23
CABLE	R&S	W13.02	N/A	Apr.28,23	Oct.27,23
CABLE	R&S	W12.14	N/A	Apr.28,23	Oct.27,23

NOTE: 1. The test was performed in 3m chamber.
2. The FCC Site Registration No. is 434559; The Designation No. is CN1325.

2.2.3 TEST PROCEDURE

<Frequency Range below 1GHz>

The basic test procedure was in accordance with ANSI C63.4:2014 (section 12).

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic chamber room. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The height of antenna is varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to quasi-peak detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is below 1GHz.

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequency below 1GHz.
2. $\text{Emission level(dBuV/m)} = \text{Raw Value(dBuV)} + \text{Correction Factor(dB/m)}$
3. $\text{Correction Factor(dB/m)} = \text{Antenna Factor (dB/m)} + \text{Cable Factor (dB)}$ (if the raw value not contains the amplifier);
4. $\text{Correction Factor(dB/m)} = \text{Antenna Factor (dB/m)} + \text{Cable Factor (dB)} - \text{Amplifier Gain(dB)}$ (if the raw value contains the amplifier).
5. $\text{Margin value} = \text{Limit value} - \text{Emission level}$.

<Frequency Range above 1GHz>

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter fully-anechoic chamber room. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement. The bore sight should be used during the test above 1GHz.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to peak and average detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is above 1 GHz

NOTE:

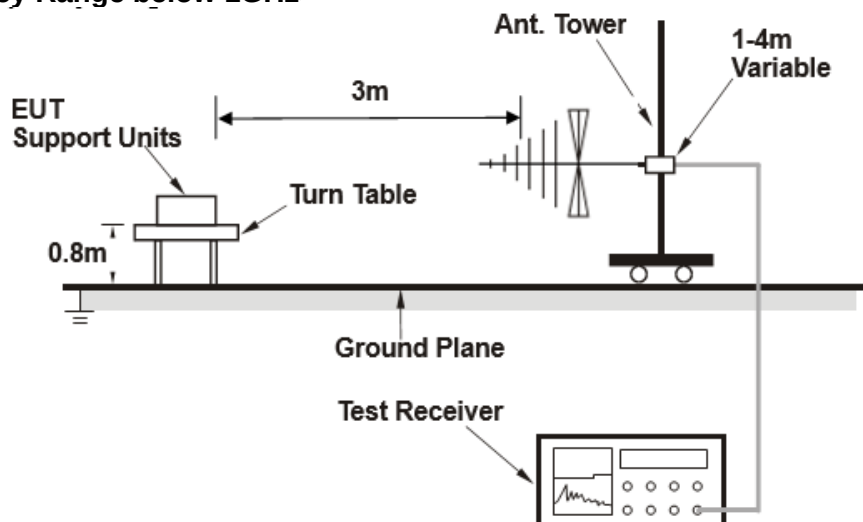
- . The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequency below 1GHz.
- . The resolution bandwidth is 1MHz and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 3MHz for Peak detection at frequency above 1GHz. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1Hz for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.
- . For measurement of frequency above 1000 MHz, the EUT was set 3 meters away from the receiver antenna.
- . $\text{Emission level(dBuV/m)} = \text{Raw Value(dBuV)} + \text{Correction Factor(dB/m)}$
- . $\text{Correction Factor(dB/m)} = \text{Antenna Factor (dB/m)} + \text{Cable Factor (dB)}$ (if the raw value not contains the amplifier);
- . $\text{Correction Factor(dB/m)} = \text{Antenna Factor (dB/m)} + \text{Cable Factor (dB)} - \text{Amplifier Gain(dB)}$ (if the raw value contains the amplifier)
- . $\text{Margin value} = \text{Limit value} - \text{Emission level}.$

2.2.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

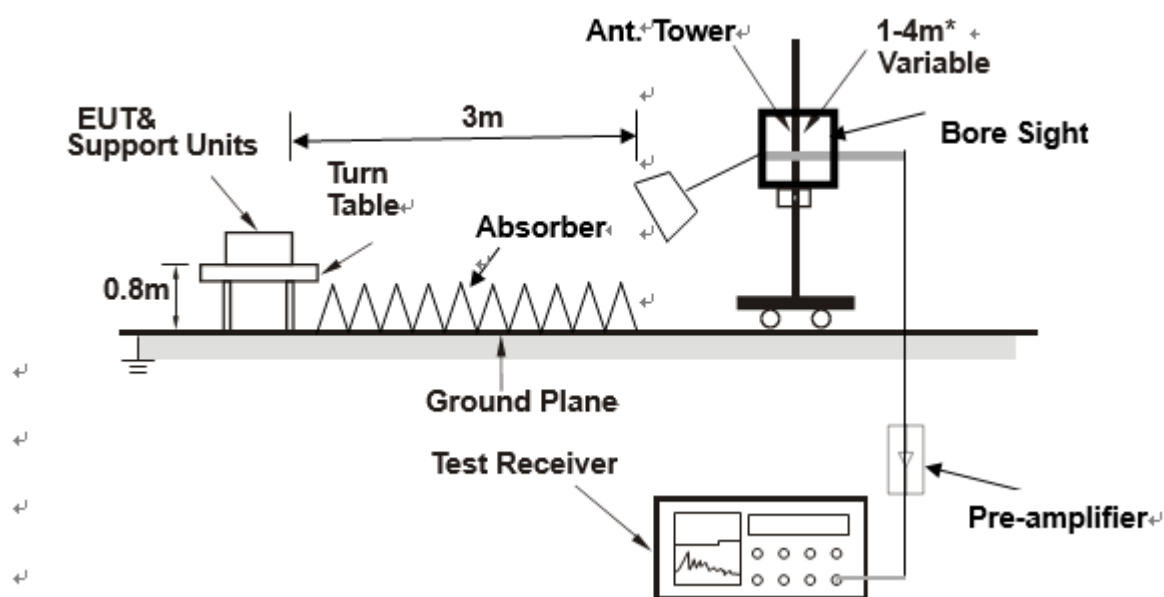
No deviation.

2.2.5 TEST SETUP

<Frequency Range below 1GHz>



<Frequency Range above 1GHz>



Note: Above 1G is a directional antenna

depends on the EUT height and the antenna 3dB bandwidth both, refer to section 7.3 of CISPR 16-2-3.

2.2.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS

- Turned on the power and connected of all equipment.
- EUT was operated according to the use type described in the manufacturer's specifications or the user's manual.

2.2.7 TEST RESULTS

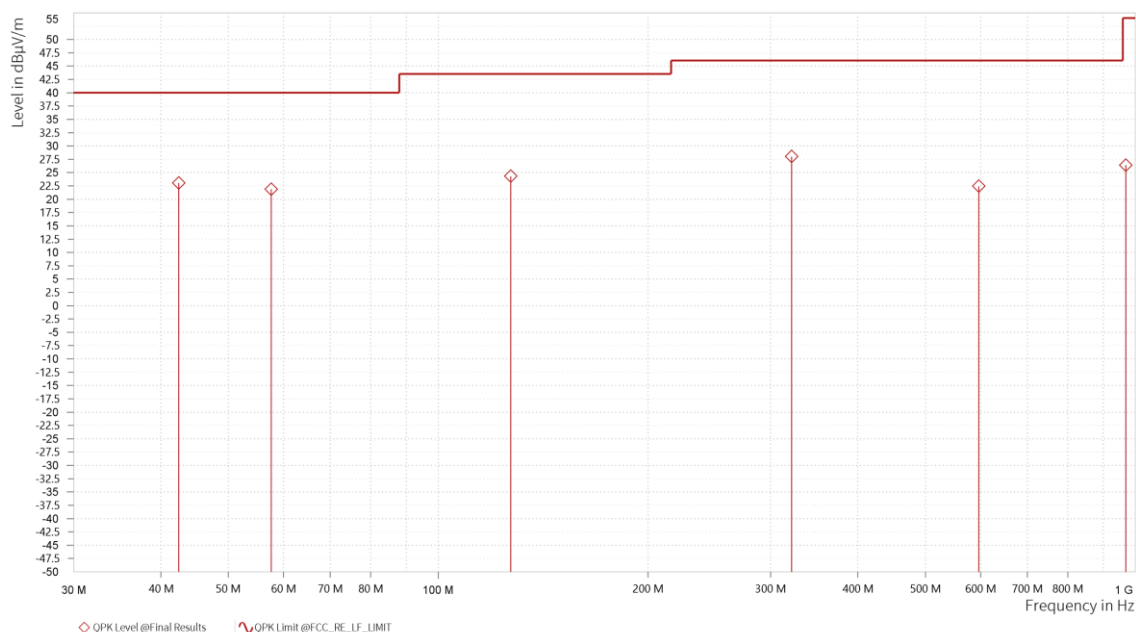
Acceleromete alternative worst case:

TEST VOLTAGE	DC 12V	FREQUENCY RANGE	30-1000 MHz
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	23deg. C, 70 %RH	DETECTOR FUNCTION & RESOLUTION BANDWIDTH	Quasi-Peak, 120 kHz
TESTED BY	Chao Wu		

ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: HORIZONTAL AT 3 M

Rg	Frequency [MHz]	QPK Level [dBμV/m]	QPK Limit [dBμV/m]	QPK Margin [dB]	Correction [dB]	Polarization	Azimuth [deg]	Antenna Height [m]	Meas. BW [kHz]
1	42.434	23.05	40.00	16.95	-10.48	H	1	1	120.000
1	57.601	21.88	40.00	18.12	-11.47	H	226.7	2	120.000
1	127.132	24.31	43.50	19.19	-15.16	H	90.5	2	120.000
1	321.353	28.00	46.00	18.00	-6.79	H	130.9	1	120.000
1	596.524	22.42	46.00	23.58	-3.16	H	0.9	2	120.000
1	969.842	26.39	54.00	27.61	2.37	H	1.1	2	120.000

- REMARKS:**
1. Emission level(dBuV/m)=Read Value(dBuV) + Correction Factor(dB/m)
 2. Correction Factor(dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)- Amplifier Gain
 3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
 4. Margin value = Limit value- Emission level.

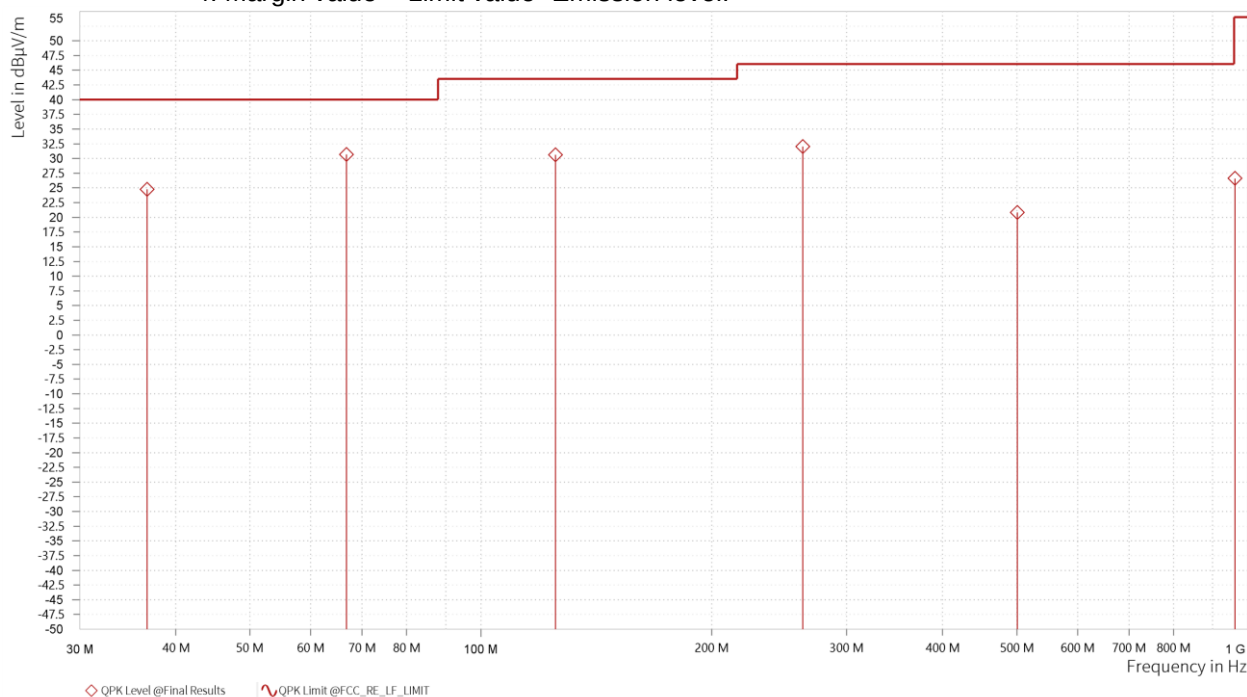


TEST VOLTAGE	DC 12V	FREQUENCY RANGE	30-1000 MHz
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	23deg. C, 70% RH	DETECTOR FUNCTION & RESOLUTION BANDWIDTH	Quasi-Peak , 120 kHz
TESTED BY	Chao Wu		

ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: VERTICAL AT 3 M

Rg	Frequency [MHz]	QPK Level [dBμV/m]	QPK Limit [dBμV/m]	QPK Margin [dB]	Correction [dB]	Polarization	Azimuth [deg]	Antenna Height [m]	Meas. BW [kHz]
1	36.702	24.75	40.00	15.25	-12.11	V	133.2	1	120.000
1	66.772	30.68	40.00	9.32	-13.21	V	269.5	1	120.000
1	125.148	30.62	43.50	12.88	-15.03	V	269.5	1	120.000
1	262.800	32.02	46.00	13.98	-8.58	V	359.1	1	120.000
1	500.582	20.82	46.00	25.18	-4.55	V	359.1	1	120.000
1	961.994	26.59	54.00	27.41	2.13	V	359.1	1	120.000

- REMARKS:**
1. Emission level(dBuV/m)=Read Value(dBuV) + Correction Factor(dB/m)
 2. Correction Factor(dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB) -Amplifier Gain
 3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
 4. Margin value = Limit value- Emission level.



3 APPENDIX A – MODIFICATIONS RECORDERS FOR ENGINEERING CHANGES TO THE EUT BY THE LAB

No any modifications were made to the EUT by the lab during the test.

--END--